

Name: _____
Date: _____

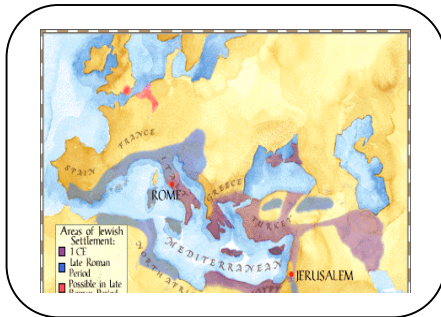
GLOBAL IV
Period: _____

Aim: How was the state of Israel created and why did this lead to conflict?

Do Now: Imagine you were forced out of your home, but return many years later. Upon your return, you find that your home is being occupied by another family, whose customs and traditions are very different from yours. How would you feel about this? Would this lead to conflict?

➤ **PowerPoint Presentation**

Jews & the Diaspora

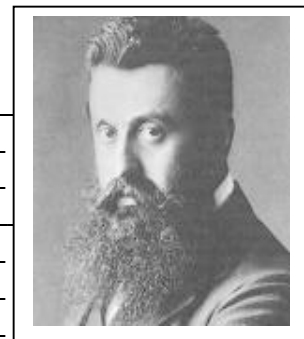


Zionism

Theodore Herzl: _____

Zionism: _____

→ _____



Promises in Palestine

→ Promise to the Arabs: _____

→ Promise to the Jews: _____

Dear Lord Rothschild,
I have much pleasure in conveying to you, on behalf of His Majesty's Government, the following declaration of sympathy with Jewish Zionist aspirations which has been submitted to and approved by the Cabinet.
His Majesty's Government view with favor the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, and will use their best endeavors to facilitate the achievement of this object. It is understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in another country.
I should be grateful if you would bring this declaration to the knowledge of the Zionist Federation.
Lord Balfour, November 1917

Question: How did Britain's actions in Palestine lay the groundwork for the on-going conflict between the Jews and the Arabs in the Middle East today?

Results of Britain's promise:

- In 1920, there was 1 Jew to every 10 Arabs in Palestine.
- By 1947, the ratio was 2 Arabs for every Jew.



...why else might the Jews be fleeing Europe? _____



The Issue of Partition

By end of WW II Britain turns to the UN to help settle the issue of partition.

UN Resolution: _____

→ _____

→ _____

Response: _____

The Creation of Israel



Arab – Israeli Conflict: 1948



➤ How might **al-Nakba** (the Catastrophe) lead to Palestinian nationalism?



Palestinian Nationalism & The P.L.O.

➤ What is the message of this cartoon?

➤ P.L.O (Palestinian Liberation Organization)

➤ Goals: _____

➤ Tactics: _____

➤ Infitada (“Uprising”) of 1987: _____

Conflict Continues...

1956: “Suez Crisis”

1967: “Six Day War”

1973: “Yom Kippur War”



Peace in the Middle East??



Camp David Accord (1978)

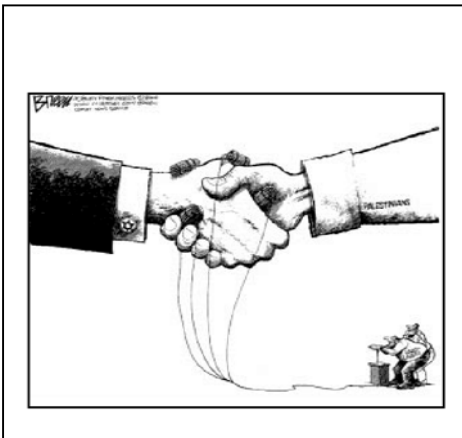
- President Jimmy Carter invites Egyptian President **Anwar el-Sadat** and Israel's Prime Minister **Menachim Begin** to a meeting at Camp David

Resolutions:



Oslo Accord (1993)

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- **What is the message of this cartoon?**

